

(4)

$$\text{Res}(f, z_0) = a_{-1} \quad \text{from series}$$

$$f(z) = \sum_{j=-\infty}^{\infty} a_j (z-z_0)^j$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(z) = \sum_{j=-\infty}^{\infty} j a_j (z-z_0)^{j-1}$$

$$\text{at } j=0 \Rightarrow \text{Res}(f', z_0) = 0 \cdot a_0 = 0$$

[5] No

if f has a ^{simple} pole at z_0

$$\Rightarrow f(z) = \frac{g(z)}{z-z_0}, \quad g(z_0) \neq 0, \quad g \text{ is analytic at } z_0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Res}(f, z_0) = \lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} (z-z_0) f(z)$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow z_0} g(z)$$

$$= g(z_0) \neq 0$$

$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2}$ has a pole of order 2 at 0

$$\text{and } \text{Res}(f, 0) = a_{-1} = 0 \quad \text{المطلوب
الحل
المطلوب}$$