

Confident interval for population mean μ



σ Known

Population Normal **or**
Non-Normal($n \geq 30$)

$$\bar{X} \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

σ unKnown

Population
Normal
($n < 30$)

$$\bar{X} \pm t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Population
Non-Normal
($n \geq 30$)

$$\bar{X} \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Confident interval for population two means ($\mu_1 - \mu_2$)



σ_1, σ_2
Known

Population Normal **or**
Non-Normal ($n_1 \geq 30, n_2 \geq 30$)

$$(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}$$

σ_1, σ_2
unKnown

Population Normal
($n_1 < 30, n_2 < 30$)
With equal variances

$$(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{S_P^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_P^2}{n_2}}$$

Pooled variance

$$S_P^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

Where,

$$Df = n_1 + n_2 - 2$$

Population
Non-Normal
($n_1 \geq 30, n_2 \geq 30$)

$$(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}$$