Exercises

Lesson 8

8.1

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| N | V |
| Wiper (windscreen wiper) | Wipe |
| Photographer (e.g. professional photographer) | Photograph (N) |
| Actor (amateur actor) | act |
| donor (organ donor) | donate |

8.2 & 8.4

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| N | V |
| Stapler | Staple (N, V) |
| Grinder | grind |
| Clipper (nail-clipper) | Clip ( V) |
| Hanger (coat-hanger) | hang |
| dresser | dress |

8.5

Lazy (Adj)-------laziness (N)

8.6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adj | V | Adj |
| Nationalized (e.g. airlines) | Nationalize (-ise) | national |
| Privatized (e.g. oil industry) | Privatize (-ise) | private |
| Standardized (tests) | Standardize (-ise) | standard |
| Modernized (higher education system) | Modernize (-ise) | modern |
| Computerized (billing system) | Computerize (-ise) | Computer (N) |
| Centralized (food distribution) | Centralize (-ise) | central |

8.7

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Brotherhood ----Abstract N | Brother N |
| Neighborhood Abstract N | Neighbor N |
| Manhood Abstract N | Man N |
| Priesthood Abstract N | Priest N |
| tearful Adj | Tear N |
| spiteful Adj | Spite N |
| Dreadful Adj | Dread N |
| Handful N | Hand N |
| Appointment N | Appoint (V) |
| Involvement N | Involve (V) |
|  | Compliment (N, V) |
| Arrangement N | Arrange (V) |
|  | Worship (N, V) |
| Kinship Abstract N | Kin (N) |
| Friendship Abstract N | Friend (N) |
| Partnership Abstract N | Partner (N) |

Lesson 9

Exercises 9.1 & 9.2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Opposite | Adjective |
| Indiscreet | Discreet |
| Insensitive | Sensitive |
| Intolerant | Tolerant |
| Ungrateful | grateful |
| Unconvincing | Convincing |
| Irrelevant | Relevant |
| Disobedient | Obedient |
| Inefficient | Efficient |
| Irresponsible | Responsible |
| Disloyal | loyal |
| Unmarried | married |
| Unemployed | employed |

Exercises 9.5

Prefixes and examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Example | Prefix |
| Mispronounce, misspell, mislead | Mis- |
| Overworked, overrun, overcharge | Over- |
| Underpaid | Under- |
| Post-dated, post-colonial, post-industrial | Post- |
| Ex-husband, ex-flatmate, ex-partner | Ex- |
| Rewrite, rephrase, redefine | Re- |
| Anti-government, antiseptic | Anti- |
| Autocue, automobile | Auto- |
| Bi-plane, bi-focals | Bi- |
| Micro-chip, microprocessor | Micro- |
| Monorail, monosyllable | Mono- |
| Multi-cultural, multi-faceted | Multi- |
| Predict, pre-conference | Pre- |
| Pro-Iranian, pro-American, pro-nuclear | Pro- |
| Pseudo-democracy, pseudo-liberal | Pseudo- |
| Semi-literate, semi-conscious | Semi- |
| Sub-editor, sub-human | Sub- |
| Underachieve, underweight | Under- |

Lesson 10

10.1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Abstract noun | Adjective | Person noun | Verb |
| Conversion | converted | convert | convert |
| Production, produce, product, productivity | productive | producer | produce |
| Conduct, conduction | Conducive | conductor | conduct |
| Impression | Impressive | ------ | impress |
| support | Supportive | supporter | support |
| Imposition | Imposing | --- | impose |

10.3

Prefixes and examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Example | Meaning | Prefix |
| Composed (Adj) | Place, put | -pose (root) |
| Introspective, introverted | Within, inward | Intro- |
| oppose | against | O-, ob- |
|  | In-, into- | In-, im- |
| repress | Again, back | Re- |
| Deduce | Down, from | De- |
| expose | Out | Ex- |
| Suppress | under | Sub- |
| Transpose | across | Trans- |

10.4

Words based on the Latin root and their phrasal-veb equivalents

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Phrasal-verb equivalents | Word |
| Hold up | support |
| Cut down | reduce |
| Put off | Postpone |
| Put down | Deposit |
| Go against | oppose |
| Turn away | Divert |
| Look at | inspect |

Roots and examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Examples | Root |
| Circumspect behavior, a retrospective exhibition, a fresh perspective | -spect |
| An extroverted person, inverted commas, to pervert the innocent | -vert |
| A railway porter, reported speech, transportation costs | -port |
| To reduce taxes, to induce labor, a railway viaduct | -duc, -duct |
| Blood pressure, compressed air, an original expression | -press- |
| To pose for a photograph, to suppose sth to be true, to repose peacefully. | -pose, -pone |