**Practice test 1**

 **Choose the correct answer.**

**1. What is the main purpose of the lecture?**

1. To illustrate the importance of extrinsic values

2. To explain Aristotle's views about the importance of teaching

3. To explain why people change what they value

4. To discuss Aristotle's views about human happiness

**2. The professor gives examples of things that have value for her. Indicate for each example what type of value it has for her.**

**Place a checkmark in the correct box.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Both extrinsic and intrinsic value**  | **Only intrinsic value** | **Only extrinsic value** |  |
|  |  |  | Teaching  |
|  |  |  | Exercise  |
|  |  |  | Health  |
|  |  |  | Playing a musical instrument  |

**3. Why is happiness central to Aristotle's theory?**

1**.** because it is so difficult for people to attain

2. because it is valued for its own sake by all people

3. because it is a means to a productive life

4. because most people agree about what happiness is

**4. According to the professor, why does Aristotle think that fame cannot provide true happiness?**

1. Fame cannot be obtained without help from other people.

2. Fame cannot be obtained by all people.

3. Fame does not last forever.

4. People cannot share their fame with other people.

**5. Listen again to part of the lecture by playing track 4. Then answer the question. What does the professor mean when she says this?**

1**.** Teaching is not a highly valued profession in society.

2. She may change professions in order to earn more money.

3. The reason she is a teacher has little to do with her salary.

4. More people would become teachers if the salary were higher.

**Practice 2**

 **Choose the correct answer.**

**1. What is the professor mainly discussing?**

1**.** The development of motor skills in children.

2. How psychologists measure muscle activity in the throat.

3. A theory about the relationship between muscle activity and thinking

4. A study on deaf people's problem-solving techniques.

**2. Listen again to part of the lecture by playing track 6. Then answer the question.**

**Why does the professor say this?**

1. To give an example of a laryngeal habit

2. To explain the meaning of a term

3. To explain why he is discussing laryngeal habits

4. To remind students of a point he had discussed previously

**3. What does the professor say about people who use sign language?**

1. It is not possible to study their thinking habits.

2. They exhibit laryngeal habits.

3. The muscles in their hands move when they solve problems.

4. They don't exhibit ideomotor action

**4. What point does the professor make when he refers to the university library?**

1. A study on problem solving took place there.

2. Students should go there to read more about behaviorism.

3. Students' eyes will turn toward it if they think about it.

4. He learned about William James's concept of thinking there.

**5. The professor describes a magic trick to the class. What does the magic trick demonstrate?**

1. An action people make that they are not aware of.

2. That behaviorists are not really scientists.

3. How psychologists study children

4. A method for remembering locations.

**6. What is the professor's opinion of the motor theory of thinking?**

1. Most of the evidence he has collected contradicts it.

2. It explains adult behavior better than it explains child behavior.

3. It is the most valid theory of thinking at the present time.

4. It cannot be completely proved or disproved.

**Practice Test 3**

**Choose the correct answer.**

**1. What aspect of Manila hemp fibers does the professor mainly describe in the lecture?**

1. Similarities between cotton fibers and manila hemp fibers

2. Various types of manila hemp fibers

3. The economic importance of Manila hemp fibers

4. A use of Manila hemp fibers

**2. Listen again to part of the lecture by playing Track 10. Then answer the question.**

**Why does the professor mention going away for the weekend?**

1. To tell the class a joke

2. To apologize for not completing some work

3. To introduce the topic of the lecture

4. To encourage students to ask about her trip

**3. What does the professor imply about the name “Manila hemp”?**

1. It is a commercial brand name

2. Part of the name is inappropriate

3. The name has recently changed

4. The name was first used in the 1940s.

**4. Why does the professor mention the Golden Gate Bridge?**

1. To demonstrate a disadvantage of steel cables

2. To give an example of the creative use of color

3. To show that steel cables are able to resist salt water

4. To give an example of a use of Manila hemp

**5. According to the professor, what was the main reason that many ships used Manila hemp ropes instead of steel cables?**

1. Manila hemp was cheaper

2. Manila hemp was easier to produce

3. Manila hemp is more resistant to salt water

4. Manila hemp is lighter in weight

**6. According to the lecture, what are two ways to increase the strength of rope made from Manila hemp fibers?**

Choose two answers

1. Coat the fibers with zinc-based point

2. Combine the fibers into bundles

3. Soak bundles of fibers in salt water

4. Twist bundles of fibers