

FIGURE 1.3 Methods of algal reproduction (diagrammatic). (a)–(c) Bipartition or binary fission. (d), (e) Zoospore formation. (f) Aplanospore formation. (g), (h) Autospore formation. (i) Fragmentation or hormogonium formation. (j) Autocolony formation. (k) Akinete formation. (l) Isogamy. (m) Anisogamy. (n) Oogamy.

