

$$S_e = \Delta\sigma(\alpha B') \frac{1 - \mu_s^2}{E_s} I_s I_f$$

$$E_s = \frac{\sum E_{s(z)} \Delta z}{\bar{z}}$$

where

$E_{s(z)}$ = soil modulus of elasticity within a depth Δz
 \bar{z} = H or $5B$, whichever is smaller

$$I_f = F_1 + \frac{1 - 2\mu_s}{1 - \mu_s} F_2$$

To calculate settlement at the center of the foundation, we use

$$\alpha = 4$$

$$m' = \frac{L}{B}$$

and

$$n' = \frac{H}{\left(\frac{B}{2}\right)}$$

To calculate settlement at a corner of the foundation,

$$\alpha = 1$$

$$m' = \frac{L}{B}$$

and

$$n' = \frac{H}{B}$$

Table 7.4 Variation of I_f with D_f/B , B/L , and μ_s

μ_s	D_f/B	B/L		
		0.2	0.5	1.0
0.3	0.2	0.95	0.93	0.90
	0.4	0.90	0.86	0.81
	0.6	0.85	0.80	0.74
	1.0	0.78	0.71	0.65
0.4	0.2	0.97	0.96	0.93
	0.4	0.93	0.89	0.85
	0.6	0.89	0.84	0.78
	1.0	0.82	0.75	0.69
0.5	0.2	0.99	0.98	0.96
	0.4	0.95	0.93	0.89
	0.6	0.92	0.87	0.82
	1.0	0.85	0.79	0.72

Table 7.2 Variation of F_1 with m' and n'

n'	m'									
	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
0.25	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
0.50	0.049	0.046	0.044	0.042	0.041	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.037
0.75	0.095	0.090	0.087	0.084	0.082	0.080	0.077	0.076	0.074	0.074
1.00	0.142	0.138	0.134	0.130	0.127	0.125	0.121	0.118	0.116	0.115

Table 7.3 Variation of F_2 with m' and n'

n'	m'									
	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
0.25	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052
0.50	0.074	0.077	0.080	0.081	0.083	0.084	0.086	0.086	0.0878	0.087
0.75	0.083	0.089	0.093	0.097	0.099	0.101	0.104	0.106	0.107	0.108
1.00	0.083	0.091	0.098	0.102	0.106	0.109	0.114	0.117	0.119	0.120

$$S_c = \frac{C_s H}{1 + e_o} \log\left(\frac{\sigma'_o + \Delta\sigma'}{\sigma'_o}\right)$$

If $\sigma'_o + \Delta\sigma \leq \sigma'_c$

$$S_c = \frac{C_s H}{1 + e_o} \log\frac{\sigma'_c}{\sigma'_o} + \frac{C_c H}{1 + e_o} \log\left(\frac{\sigma'_o + \Delta\sigma'}{\sigma'_c}\right)$$

If $\sigma'_o + \Delta\sigma > \sigma'_c$

$$S_c = \frac{C_c H}{1 + e_o} \log\left(\frac{\sigma'_o + \Delta\sigma'}{\sigma'_o}\right)$$

Table 11.7 Variation of T_v with U

U (%)	T_v	U (%)	T_v	U (%)	T_v	U (%)	T_v
0	0	26	0.0531	52	0.212	78	0.529
1	0.00008	27	0.0572	53	0.221	79	0.547
2	0.0003	28	0.0615	54	0.230	80	0.567
3	0.00071	29	0.0660	55	0.239	81	0.588
4	0.00126	30	0.0707	56	0.248	82	0.610
5	0.00196	31	0.0754	57	0.257	83	0.633
6	0.00283	32	0.0803	58	0.267	84	0.658
7	0.00385	33	0.0855	59	0.276	85	0.684
8	0.00502	34	0.0907	60	0.286	86	0.712
9	0.00636	35	0.0962	61	0.297	87	0.742
10	0.00785	36	0.102	62	0.307	88	0.774
11	0.0095	37	0.107	63	0.318	89	0.809
12	0.0113	38	0.113	64	0.329	90	0.848
13	0.0133	39	0.119	65	0.340	91	0.891
14	0.0154	40	0.126	66	0.352	92	0.938
15	0.0177	41	0.132	67	0.364	93	0.993
16	0.0201	42	0.138	68	0.377	94	1.055
17	0.0227	43	0.145	69	0.390	95	1.129
18	0.0254	44	0.152	70	0.403	96	1.219
19	0.0283	45	0.159	71	0.417	97	1.336
20	0.0314	46	0.166	72	0.431	98	1.500
21	0.0346	47	0.173	73	0.446	99	1.781
22	0.0380	48	0.181	74	0.461	100	∞
23	0.0415	49	0.188	75	0.477		
24	0.0452	50	0.197	76	0.493		
25	0.0491	51	0.204	77	0.511		

$$U_z = \frac{u_o - u_z}{u_o} = 1 - \frac{u_z}{u_o}$$

$$T_v = \frac{c_v t}{H_{dr}^2} = \text{time factor}$$

