

Q1 $AB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 7 \\ 22 & 10 \\ 11 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ (3 Marks)

$B+C = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 14 & 2 \\ 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ (1 Mark)

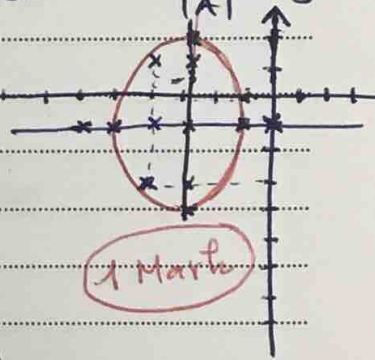
Q2 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & | & 2 & 0 \\ 5 & 3 & 1 & | & 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (0+10+6) - (0+3+4) = 16-7 = 9$ (5 Marks)

Q3 $|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 9$ (1.5 Marks), $|A_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -2 & 1 \\ -3 & -3 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 9$ (1.5 Marks)

$|A_2| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 9$ (1.5 Marks), $|A_3| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 9$ (1.5 Marks)

$\therefore x = \frac{|A_1|}{|A|} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$; $y = \frac{|A_2|}{|A|} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$; $z = \frac{|A_3|}{|A|} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$

Q4 $9x^2 + 4y^2 + 54x + 8y + 49 = 0$
 $9(x^2 + 6x + 9) + 4(y^2 + 2y + 1) = -49 + 81 + 4$
 $9(x+3)^2 + 4(y+1)^2 = 36$
 $\frac{(x+3)^2}{4} + \frac{(y+1)^2}{9} = 1$ (2 Marks)



$\Rightarrow h = -3; k = -1; a = 3; b = 2; c = \sqrt{9-4} = \sqrt{5}$

$\Rightarrow P(-3, -1), V_1(-3, 2); V_2(-3, -4), W_1(-1, -1); W_2(-5, -1)$

$F_1(-3, -1 + \sqrt{5}), F_2(-3, -1 - \sqrt{5})$

Q5 $\frac{(y-k)^2}{b^2} - \frac{(x-h)^2}{a^2} = 1$ (1)

$h = 2; k = 4$ (0.5)

$b = PV_1 = 3$ (0.5)

$c = PF_1 = 4$ (0.5)

$a^2 = c^2 - b^2 = 16 - 9 = 7$

$a = \sqrt{7}$ (0.5)

$\therefore \frac{(y-4)^2}{9} - \frac{(x-2)^2}{7} = 1$

(1 Mark)

