**Lesson 18**

18.1

Psalm /p/ and /l/ are silent

18.2 & 18.5

cord (N) dome (N) plead (V) tread (N, V) rough (Adj) tough (Adj) wand (N)

soot (N) handkerchief (N)

18.6

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Adv | Adj | Person (n) | N |
| Photographically  | Photographical  | photographer | Photograph (N, V), photography (N) |
|  |  | Telephonist  | telephone |
|  | Zoological  | Zoologist  | Zoology  |
|  | Arithmetical  | Arithmetician  | Arithmetic  |
|  | Psychological  | Psychologist  | psychology |
|  | Psychiatric  | Psychiatrist  | psychiatry |

**Lesson 30**

Ex. 30.1

Arts/humanities natural sciences genetics politics ethics

**Lesson 20**

Ex. 20.1

Snooze (V), deed (N), tuned (adj), tinned (Adj)

Ex. 20.3

Grate (N, V)

Hoarse (Adj)

20.4

Wooly jumper

Let's play draughts

He wanted to draw the curtains

Because it's full of dates.

A drum takes a lot of beating.

**Lesson 17**

17.1

Shopaholic

Wannabe (informal)

Snail mail

Intermercial

Laddish

Screenager

To channel hop

Fly-on-the wall programme

Tele-shopping

17.3

Speed camera

Telebanking

Wet-biking

Sig

Granny dumping

Dianamania

Loyalty cards

Sick building syndrome

Cyberphobia

Eco-tourists

**Lesson 16**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abbreviations, acronyms, clippings | The full form of words |
| Mr | Mister  |
| no.  | number |
| Cresc.  | Crescent  |
| Miss  | mistress |
| Ms. (used regardless of [marital status](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marital_status)) | Miss  |
| Mrs. (used only for married women) | Mistress  |
| Ave.  | Avenue  |
| Co. | Company  |
| Rd.  | Road |
| UK | United Kingdom  |
| f. or fl.  | Flat  |
| BSc | Bachelor of Science  |
| FBI | Federal Bureau of Investigation |
| Fr | Father, Franc, French  |
| ext.  | extension  |
| CD | compact disc |
| asap | as soon as possible |
| PIN | personal identification number |
| e.g.  | for example |
| Unesco  | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization  |
| memo | Memorandum  |
| MD | Managing director |
| Ref  | Reference  |
| Lab  | laboratory |
| & | and |
| hrs  | hours |
| nos | numbers |
| a/c | Account  |
| 5:00 (5 o'clock) PM | 1700 (seventeen hundred hours) |
| OAPs  | Old age pensioners  |
| WC | Water closet |
| Gentlemen  | Gents |
| US | United States of America |
| POWs | Prisoners of wars |
| CFC | Chloro-fluoro-carbons  |
| Dep  | depart |
| Arr | arrive  |
| UFO | Unidentified flying object of any kind |
| E | East  |
| N | North |
| W | West |
| S | South |
| RN | Royal Navy |
| RIP | Rest in peace  |
| BIO | Bio-degradable plastic  |
| ESP | Especially, English for Specific Purposes, extra-sensory perception  |
| GB | The abbreviation for car-plates in the UK |
| TUBE | London background  |
| ET | Extra-terrestrial (a creature from another planet in a film called ET) |
| % | per cent  |
| FRIDGES | refrigerators |
| ONO | Or Nearest Offer |
| PUB | Public house  |
| BT | British Telecom (a telecommunications company) |
| SE | South East  |
| NW | North-west  |
| SW | South-west |
| NE | North-east |