**IPA** This chart gives a partial system of [diaphonemes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaphoneme) for English **consonant**:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | [**Diaphoneme**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:IPA_for_English) | **Examples** | | **p** | **p**en, s**p**in, ti**p** | | **b** | **b**ut, we**b** | | **t** | **t**wo, s**t**ing, be**t** | | **d** | **d**o, da**dd**y, o**dd** | | **t͡ʃ** | **ch**air, na**t**ure, tea**ch** | | **d͡ʒ** | **g**in, **j**oy, e**dge** | | **k** | **c**at, **k**ill, s**k**in, **q**ueen, thi**ck** | | **ɡ** | **g**o, **g**et, be**g** | | **f** | **f**ool, enou**gh**, o**ff**, **ph**oto | | **v** | **v**oice, ha**ve**, o**f** | | **θ** | **th**ing, tee**th** | | **ð** | **th**is, brea**the**, fa**th**er | | **s** | **s**ee, **c**ity, pa**ss** | | **z** | **z**oo, ro**s**e | | **ʃ** | **sh**e, **s**ure, se**ssi**on, emo**ti**on | | **ʒ** | **g**enre, plea**su**re, bei**ge** | | **h** | **h**am, **h**ome | | **m** | **m**an, ha**m** | | **n** | **n**o, ti**n** | | **ŋ** | ri**ng**er, si**ng**,[[9]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Phonetic_Alphabet_chart_for_English_dialects#cite_note-9) fi**n**ger, dri**n**k | | **l** | **l**eft, be**ll**, sab**le**, p**l**ease | | **r** | **r**un, ve**r**y, p**r**obably | | **w** | **w**e, q**u**een | | **j** | **y**es, n**y**ala | | **hw\*** | **wh**at | | | | | | |
| IPA English [vowels](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vowel) and [diphthongs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphthong):  [**Diaphoneme**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:IPA_for_English) **Example** | | | | | |
| **ʌ** | **cup, luck** | |
| **ɑ:** | **arm, father** | |
| **æ** | **cat, black** | |
| **e** | **met, bed** | |
| **ə** | **away, cinema** | |
| **ɜ:ʳ** | **turn, learn** | |
| **ɪ** | **hit, sitting** | |
| **i:** | **see, heat** | |
| **ɒ** | **hot, rock** | |
| **ɔ:** | **call, four** | |
| **ʊ** | | | | **put, could** | |
| **u:** | | | | **blue, food** | |
| **aɪ** | | | | **five, eye** | |
| **aʊ** | | | | **now, out** | |
| **eɪ** | | | | **say, eight** | |
| **oʊ** | | | | **go, home** | |
| **ɔɪ** | | | | **boy, join** | |

[**http://www.antimoon.com/how/pronunc-soundsipa.htm**](http://www.antimoon.com/how/pronunc-soundsipa.htm)