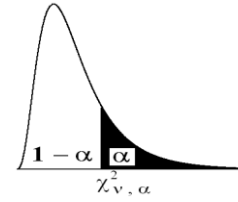


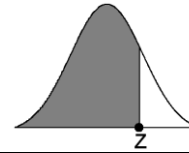
TABLE I

Percentage Points of the χ^2 Distribution; $\chi^2_{v, \alpha}$
 $P(\chi^2 > \chi^2_{v, \alpha}) = \alpha$



	α														
v	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.250	0.500	0.750	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995	0.999
1	10.83	7.88	6.63	5.02	3.84	2.71	1.32	0.45	0.10	0.02					
2	13.82	10.60	9.21	7.38	5.99	4.61	2.77	1.39	0.58	0.21	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	
3	16.27	12.84	11.34	9.35	7.81	6.25	4.11	2.37	1.21	0.58	0.35	0.22	0.11	0.07	0.02
4	18.47	14.86	13.28	11.14	9.49	7.78	5.39	3.36	1.92	1.06	0.71	0.48	0.30	0.21	0.09
5	20.52	16.75	15.09	12.83	11.07	9.24	6.63	4.35	2.67	1.61	1.15	0.83	0.55	0.41	0.21
6	22.46	18.55	16.81	14.45	12.59	10.64	7.84	5.35	3.45	2.20	1.64	1.24	0.87	0.68	0.38
7	24.32	20.28	18.48	16.01	14.07	12.02	9.04	6.35	4.25	2.83	2.17	1.69	1.24	0.99	0.60
8	26.12	21.95	20.09	17.53	15.51	13.36	10.22	7.34	5.07	3.49	2.73	2.18	1.65	1.34	0.86
9	27.88	23.59	21.67	19.02	16.92	14.68	11.39	8.34	5.90	4.17	3.33	2.70	2.09	1.73	1.15
10	29.59	25.19	23.21	20.48	18.31	15.99	12.55	9.34	6.74	4.87	3.94	3.25	2.56	2.16	1.48
11	31.26	26.76	24.72	21.92	19.68	17.28	13.70	10.34	7.58	5.58	4.57	3.82	3.05	2.60	1.83
12	32.91	28.30	26.22	23.34	21.03	18.55	14.85	11.34	8.44	6.30	5.23	4.40	3.57	3.07	2.21
13	34.53	29.82	27.69	24.74	22.36	19.81	15.98	12.34	9.30	7.04	5.89	5.01	4.11	3.57	2.62
14	36.12	31.32	29.14	26.12	23.68	21.06	17.12	13.34	10.17	7.79	6.57	5.63	4.66	4.07	3.04
15	37.70	32.80	30.58	27.49	25.00	22.31	18.25	14.34	11.04	8.55	7.26	6.26	5.23	4.60	3.48
16	39.25	34.27	32.00	28.85	26.30	23.54	19.37	15.34	11.91	9.31	7.96	6.91	5.81	5.14	3.94
17	40.79	35.72	33.41	30.19	27.59	24.77	20.49	16.34	12.79	10.09	8.67	7.56	6.41	5.70	4.42
18	42.31	37.16	34.81	31.53	28.87	25.99	21.60	17.34	13.68	10.86	9.39	8.23	7.01	6.26	4.90
19	43.82	38.58	36.19	32.85	30.14	27.20	22.72	18.34	14.56	11.65	10.12	8.91	7.63	6.84	5.41
20	45.31	40.00	37.57	34.17	31.41	28.41	23.83	19.34	15.45	12.44	10.85	9.59	8.26	7.43	5.92
21	46.80	41.40	38.93	35.48	32.67	29.62	24.93	20.34	16.34	13.24	11.59	10.28	8.90	8.03	6.45
22	48.27	42.80	40.29	36.78	33.92	30.81	26.04	21.34	17.24	14.04	12.34	10.98	9.54	8.64	6.98
23	49.73	44.18	41.64	38.08	35.17	32.01	27.14	22.34	18.14	14.85	13.09	11.69	10.20	9.26	7.53
24	51.18	45.56	42.98	39.36	36.42	33.20	28.24	23.34	19.04	15.66	13.85	12.40	10.86	9.89	8.08
25	52.62	46.93	44.31	40.65	37.65	34.38	29.34	24.34	19.94	16.47	14.61	13.12	11.52	10.52	8.65
30	59.70	53.67	50.89	46.98	43.77	40.26	34.80	29.34	24.48	20.60	18.49	16.79	14.95	13.79	11.59
40	73.40	66.77	63.69	59.34	55.76	51.81	45.62	39.34	33.66	29.05	26.51	24.43	22.16	20.71	17.92
50	86.66	79.49	76.15	71.42	67.50	63.17	56.33	49.33	42.94	37.69	34.76	32.36	29.71	27.99	24.67
60	99.61	91.95	88.38	83.30	79.08	74.40	66.98	59.33	52.29	46.46	43.19	40.48	37.48	35.53	31.74
70	112.32	104.21	100.43	95.02	90.53	85.53	77.58	69.33	61.70	55.33	51.74	48.76	45.44	43.28	39.04
80	124.84	116.32	112.33	106.63	101.88	96.58	88.13	79.33	71.14	64.28	60.39	57.15	53.54	51.17	46.52
90	137.21	128.30	124.12	118.14	113.15	107.57	98.65	89.33	80.62	73.29	69.13	65.65	61.75	59.20	54.16
100	149.45	140.17	135.81	129.56	124.34	118.50	109.14	99.33	90.13	82.36	77.93	74.22	70.06	67.33	61.92

Areas Under The Standard Normal Curve



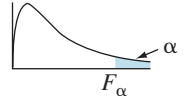
Z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
-3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002
-3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
-3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
-3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
-3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
-2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
-2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
-2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
-2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
-2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
-2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
-2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
-2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
-2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
-2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
-1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
-1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
-1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
-1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
-1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
-1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
-1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
-1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
-1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
-1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
-0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
-0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
-0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
-0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
-0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
-0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
-0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
-0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
-0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
-0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990
3.1	0.9990	0.9991	0.9991	0.9991	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9993	0.9993
3.2	0.9993	0.9993	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995
3.3	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9997
3.4	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9998

TABLE III

Critical Values of the *t*-distribution (t_α)

$\nu=df$	$t_{0.90}$	$t_{0.95}$	$t_{0.975}$	$t_{0.99}$	$t_{0.995}$
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
35	1.3062	1.6896	2.0301	2.4377	2.7238
40	1.3030	1.6840	2.0210	2.4230	2.7040
45	1.3006	1.6794	2.0141	2.4121	2.6896
50	1.2987	1.6759	2.0086	2.4033	2.6778
60	1.2958	1.6706	2.0003	2.3901	2.6603
70	1.2938	1.6669	1.9944	2.3808	2.6479
80	1.2922	1.6641	1.9901	2.3739	2.6387
90	1.2910	1.6620	1.9867	2.3685	2.6316
100	1.2901	1.6602	1.9840	2.3642	2.6259
120	1.2886	1.6577	1.9799	2.3578	2.6174
140	1.2876	1.6558	1.9771	2.3533	2.6114
160	1.2869	1.6544	1.9749	2.3499	2.6069
180	1.2863	1.6534	1.9732	2.3472	2.6034
200	1.2858	1.6525	1.9719	2.3451	2.6006
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

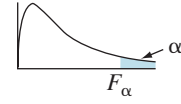
TABLE IV

Percentage points of the F distribution (df_2 between 1 and 6)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	.25	5.83	7.50	8.20	8.58	8.82	8.98	9.10	9.19	9.26	9.32
	.10	39.86	49.50	53.59	55.83	57.24	58.20	58.91	59.44	59.86	60.19
	.05	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9
	.025	647.8	799.5	864.2	899.6	921.8	937.1	948.2	956.7	963.3	968.6
	.01	4052	5000	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5981	6022	6056
2	.25	2.57	3.00	3.15	3.23	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38
	.10	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38	9.39
	.05	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40
	.025	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40
	.01	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40
	.005	198.5	199.0	199.2	199.2	199.3	199.3	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4
	.001	998.5	999.0	999.2	999.2	999.3	999.3	999.4	999.4	999.4	999.4
3	.25	2.02	2.28	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44
	.10	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24	5.23
	.05	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
	.025	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42
	.01	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23
	.005	55.55	49.80	47.47	46.19	45.39	44.84	44.43	44.13	43.88	43.69
	.001	167.0	148.5	141.1	137.1	134.6	132.8	131.6	130.6	129.9	129.2
4	.25	1.81	2.00	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08
	.10	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94	3.92
	.05	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
	.025	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84
	.01	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55
	.005	31.33	26.28	24.26	23.15	22.46	21.97	21.62	21.35	21.14	20.97
	.001	74.14	61.25	56.18	53.44	51.71	50.53	49.66	49.00	48.47	48.05
5	.25	1.69	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89
	.10	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3.32	3.30
	.05	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
	.025	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62
	.01	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05
	.005	22.78	18.31	16.53	15.56	14.94	14.51	14.20	13.96	13.77	13.62
	.001	47.18	37.12	33.20	31.09	29.75	28.83	28.16	27.65	27.24	26.92
6	.25	1.62	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.77
	.10	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.96	2.94
	.05	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
	.025	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46
	.01	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87
	.005	18.63	14.54	12.92	12.03	11.46	11.07	10.79	10.57	10.39	10.25
	.001	35.51	27.00	23.70	21.92	20.80	20.03	19.46	19.03	18.69	18.41

TABLE IV
(continued)

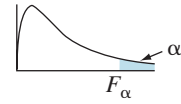
df₁											df₂
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	
9.41	9.49	9.58	9.63	9.67	9.71	9.76	9.80	9.83	9.85	.25	1
60.71	61.22	61.74	62.00	62.26	62.53	62.79	63.06	63.19	63.33	.10	
243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	253.8	254.3	.05	
976.7	984.9	993.1	997.2	1001	1006	1010	1014	1016	1018	.025	
6106	6157	6209	6235	6261	6287	6313	6339	6353	6366	.01	
3.39	3.41	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.48	.25	2
9.41	9.42	9.44	9.45	9.46	9.47	9.47	9.48	9.49	9.49	.10	
19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.49	19.50	.05	
39.41	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.49	39.50	.025	
99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50	99.50	.01	
199.4	199.4	199.4	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	.005	
999.4	999.4	999.4	999.5	999.5	999.5	999.5	999.5	999.5	999.5	.001	3
2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	.25	
5.22	5.20	5.18	5.18	5.17	5.16	5.15	5.14	5.14	5.13	.10	
8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.54	8.53	.05	
14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	13.99	13.95	13.92	13.90	.025	
27.05	26.87	26.69	26.60	26.50	26.41	26.32	26.22	26.17	26.13	.01	
43.39	43.08	42.78	42.62	42.47	42.31	42.15	41.99	41.91	41.83	.005	4
128.3	127.4	126.4	125.9	125.4	125.0	124.5	124.0	123.7	123.5	.001	
2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	.25	
3.90	3.87	3.84	3.83	3.82	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.77	3.76	.10	
5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.64	5.63	.05	
8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.28	8.26	.025	
14.37	14.20	14.02	13.93	13.84	13.75	13.65	13.56	13.51	13.46	.01	5
20.70	20.44	20.17	20.03	19.89	19.75	19.61	19.47	19.40	19.32	.005	
47.41	46.76	46.10	45.77	45.43	45.09	44.75	44.40	44.23	44.05	.001	
1.89	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	.25	
3.27	3.24	3.21	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.14	3.12	3.11	3.10	.10	
4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.38	4.36	.05	
6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.04	6.02	.025	6
9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.07	9.02	.01	
13.38	13.15	12.90	12.78	12.66	12.53	12.40	12.27	12.21	12.14	.005	
26.42	25.91	25.39	25.13	24.87	24.60	24.33	24.06	23.92	23.79	.001	
1.77	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	.25	
2.90	2.87	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.72	.10	
4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.69	3.67	.05	7
5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.88	4.85	.025	
7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.92	6.88	.01	
10.03	9.81	9.59	9.47	9.36	9.24	9.12	9.00	8.94	8.88	.005	
17.99	17.56	17.12	16.90	16.67	16.44	16.21	15.98	15.86	15.75	.001	

TABLE IVPercentage points of the F distribution (df_2 between 7 and 12)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7	.25	1.57	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.69
	.10	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.70
	.05	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
	.025	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76
	.01	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62
	.005	16.24	12.40	10.88	10.05	9.52	9.16	8.89	8.68	8.51	8.38
	.001	29.25	21.69	18.77	17.20	16.21	15.52	15.02	14.63	14.33	14.08
8	.25	1.54	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63
	.10	3.46	3.11	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.62	2.59	2.56	2.54
	.05	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
	.025	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30
	.01	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81
	.005	14.69	11.04	9.60	8.81	8.30	7.95	7.69	7.50	7.34	7.21
	.001	25.41	18.49	15.83	14.39	13.48	12.86	12.40	12.05	11.77	11.54
9	.25	1.51	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59
	.10	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.42
	.05	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96
	.01	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26
	.005	13.61	10.11	8.72	7.96	7.47	7.13	6.88	6.69	6.54	6.42
	.001	22.86	16.39	13.90	12.56	11.71	11.13	10.70	10.37	10.11	9.89
10	.25	1.49	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55
	.10	3.29	2.92	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.32
	.05	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
	.025	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72
	.01	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85
	.005	12.83	9.43	8.08	7.34	6.87	6.54	6.30	6.12	5.97	5.85
	.001	21.04	14.91	12.55	11.28	10.48	9.93	9.52	9.20	8.96	8.75
11	.25	1.47	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.52
	.10	3.23	2.86	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25
	.05	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85
	.025	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59	3.53
	.01	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54
	.005	12.23	8.91	7.60	6.88	6.42	6.10	5.86	5.68	5.54	5.42
	.001	19.69	13.81	11.56	10.35	9.58	9.05	8.66	8.35	8.12	7.92
12	.25	1.46	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50
	.10	3.18	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21	2.19
	.05	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
	.025	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37
	.01	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30
	.005	11.75	8.51	7.23	6.52	6.07	5.76	5.52	5.35	5.20	5.09
	.001	18.64	12.97	10.80	9.63	8.89	8.38	8.00	7.71	7.48	7.29

Table IV
(continued)

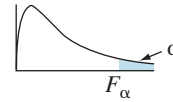
df ₁											
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	df ₂
1.68	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	.25	7
2.67	2.63	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.48	2.47	.10	
3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.25	3.23	.05	
4.67	4.57	4.47	4.41	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.17	4.14	.025	
6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.69	5.65	.01	
8.18	7.97	7.75	7.64	7.53	7.42	7.31	7.19	7.13	7.08	.005	
13.71	13.32	12.93	12.73	12.53	12.33	12.12	11.91	11.80	11.70	.001	
1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	.25	8
2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.30	2.29	.10	
3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.95	2.93	.05	
4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.70	3.67	.025	
5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.90	4.86	.01	
7.01	6.81	6.61	6.50	6.40	6.29	6.18	6.06	6.01	5.95	.005	
11.19	10.84	10.48	10.30	10.11	9.92	9.73	9.53	9.43	9.33	.001	
1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.64	1.53	1.53	1.53	.25	9
2.38	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.16	.10	
3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.73	2.71	.05	
3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.36	3.33	.025	
5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.35	4.31	.01	
6.23	6.03	5.83	5.73	5.62	5.52	5.41	5.30	5.24	5.19	.005	
9.57	9.24	8.90	8.72	8.55	8.37	8.19	8.00	7.91	7.81	.001	
1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	.25	10
2.28	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.07	2.06	.10	
2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.56	2.54	.05	
3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.11	3.08	.025	
4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.95	3.91	.01	
5.66	5.47	5.27	5.17	5.07	4.97	4.86	4.75	4.69	4.64	.005	
8.45	8.13	7.80	7.64	7.47	7.30	7.12	6.94	6.85	6.76	.001	
1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45	.25	11
2.21	2.17	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.00	1.99	1.97	.10	
2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.40	.05	
3.43	3.33	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06	3.00	2.94	2.91	2.88	.025	
4.40	4.25	4.10	4.02	3.94	3.86	3.78	3.69	3.65	3.60	.01	
5.24	5.05	4.86	4.76	4.65	4.55	4.45	4.34	4.28	4.23	.005	
7.63	7.32	7.01	6.85	6.68	6.52	6.35	6.18	6.09	6.00	.001	
1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.42	.25	12
2.15	2.10	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.92	1.90	.10	
2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.32	2.30	.05	
3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.79	2.76	2.72	.025	
4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.41	3.36	.01	
4.91	4.72	4.53	4.43	4.33	4.23	4.12	4.01	3.96	3.90	.005	
7.00	6.71	6.40	6.25	6.09	5.93	5.76	5.59	5.51	5.42	.001	

TABLE IVPercentage points of the F distribution (df_2 between 13 and 18)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
13	.25	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48
	.10	3.14	2.76	2.56	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.16	2.14
	.05	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67
	.025	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31	3.25
	.01	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10
	.005	11.37	8.19	6.93	6.23	5.79	5.48	5.25	5.08	4.94	4.82
	.001	17.82	12.31	10.21	9.07	8.35	7.86	7.49	7.21	6.98	6.80
14	.25	1.44	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46
	.10	3.10	2.73	2.52	2.39	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10
	.05	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60
	.025	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.29	3.21	3.15
	.01	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94
	.005	11.06	7.92	6.68	6.00	5.56	5.26	5.03	4.86	4.72	4.60
	.001	17.14	11.78	9.73	8.62	7.92	7.44	7.08	6.80	6.58	6.40
15	.25	1.43	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45
	.10	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.06
	.05	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
	.025	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06
	.01	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80
	.005	10.80	7.70	6.48	5.80	5.37	5.07	4.85	4.67	4.54	4.42
	.001	16.59	11.34	9.34	8.25	7.57	7.09	6.74	6.47	6.26	6.08
16	.25	1.42	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44
	.10	3.05	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.03
	.05	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49
	.025	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05	2.99
	.01	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69
	.005	10.58	7.51	6.30	5.64	5.21	4.91	4.69	4.52	4.38	4.27
	.001	16.12	10.97	9.01	7.94	7.27	6.80	6.46	6.19	5.98	5.81
17	.25	1.42	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.43
	.10	3.03	2.64	2.44	2.31	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.00
	.05	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45
	.025	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98	2.92
	.01	8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59
	.005	10.38	7.35	6.16	5.50	5.07	4.78	4.56	4.39	4.25	4.14
	.001	15.72	10.66	8.73	7.68	7.02	6.56	6.22	5.96	5.75	5.58
18	.25	1.41	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42
	.10	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.98
	.05	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41
	.025	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93	2.87
	.01	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51
	.005	10.22	7.21	6.03	5.37	4.96	4.66	4.44	4.28	4.14	4.03
	.001	15.38	10.39	8.49	7.46	6.81	6.35	6.02	5.76	5.56	5.39

Table IV
(continued)

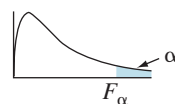
df₁											df₂
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	
1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.40	.25	13
2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.85	.10	
2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.23	2.21	.05	
3.15	3.05	2.95	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.72	2.66	2.63	2.60	.025	
3.96	3.82	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.25	3.21	3.17	.01	
4.64	4.46	4.27	4.17	4.07	3.97	3.87	3.76	3.70	3.65	.005	
6.52	6.23	5.93	5.78	5.63	5.47	5.30	5.14	5.05	4.97	.001	
1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	.25	14
2.05	2.01	1.96	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.80	.10	
2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.13	.05	
3.05	2.95	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.52	2.49	.025	
3.80	3.66	3.51	3.43	3.35	3.27	3.18	3.09	3.05	3.00	.01	
4.43	4.25	4.06	3.96	3.86	3.76	3.66	3.55	3.49	3.44	.005	
6.13	5.85	5.56	5.41	5.25	5.10	4.94	4.77	4.69	4.60	.001	
1.44	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.36	.25	15
2.02	1.97	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.76	.10	
2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.09	2.07	.05	
2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.43	2.40	.025	
3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.91	2.87	.01	
4.25	4.07	3.88	3.79	3.69	3.58	3.48	3.37	3.32	3.26	.005	
5.81	5.54	5.25	5.10	4.95	4.80	4.64	4.47	4.39	4.31	.001	
1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.34	.25	16
1.99	1.94	1.89	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.72	.10	
2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.03	2.01	.05	
2.89	2.79	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.32	.025	
3.55	3.41	3.26	3.18	3.10	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.80	2.75	.01	
4.10	3.92	3.73	3.64	3.54	3.44	3.33	3.22	3.17	3.11	.005	
5.55	5.27	4.99	4.85	4.70	4.54	4.39	4.23	4.14	4.06	.001	
1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.33	.25	17
1.96	1.91	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.69	.10	
2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.99	1.96	.05	
2.82	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.25	.025	
3.46	3.31	3.16	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.83	2.75	2.70	2.65	.01	
3.97	3.79	3.61	3.51	3.41	3.31	3.21	3.10	3.04	2.98	.005	
5.32	5.05	4.78	4.63	4.48	4.33	4.18	4.02	3.93	3.85	.001	
1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.32	.25	18
1.93	1.89	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.66	.10	
2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.94	1.92	.05	
2.77	2.67	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.26	2.22	2.19	.025	
3.37	3.23	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.61	2.57	.01	
3.86	3.68	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.10	2.99	2.93	2.87	.005	
5.13	4.87	4.59	4.45	4.30	4.15	4.00	3.84	3.75	3.67	.001	

Table IVPercentage points of the F distribution (df_2 between 19 and 24)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
19	.25	1.41	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41
	.10	2.99	2.61	2.40	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.96
	.05	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38
	.025	5.92	4.51	3.90	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.82
	.01	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43
	.005	10.07	7.09	5.92	5.27	4.85	4.56	4.34	4.18	4.04	3.93
	.001	15.08	10.16	8.28	7.27	6.62	6.18	5.85	5.59	5.39	5.22
20	.25	1.40	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40
	.10	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.94
	.05	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
	.025	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77
	.01	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37
	.005	9.94	6.99	5.82	5.17	4.76	4.47	4.26	4.09	3.96	3.85
	.001	14.82	9.95	8.10	7.10	6.46	6.02	5.69	5.44	5.24	5.08
21	.25	1.40	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39
	.10	2.96	2.57	2.36	2.23	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92
	.05	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32
	.025	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.80	2.73
	.01	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31
	.005	9.83	6.89	5.73	5.09	4.68	4.39	4.18	4.01	3.88	3.77
	.001	14.59	9.77	7.94	6.95	6.32	5.88	5.56	5.31	5.11	4.95
22	.25	1.40	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.39
	.10	2.95	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.90
	.05	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30
	.025	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76	2.70
	.01	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26
	.005	9.73	6.81	5.65	5.02	4.61	4.32	4.11	3.94	3.81	3.70
	.001	14.38	9.61	7.80	6.81	6.19	5.76	5.44	5.19	4.99	4.83
23	.25	1.39	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38
	.10	2.94	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89
	.05	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27
	.025	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73	2.67
	.01	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21
	.005	9.63	6.73	5.58	4.95	4.54	4.26	4.05	3.88	3.75	3.64
	.001	14.20	9.47	7.67	6.70	6.08	5.65	5.33	5.09	4.89	4.73
24	.25	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38
	.10	2.93	2.54	2.33	2.19	2.10	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.88
	.05	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
	.025	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64
	.01	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17
	.005	9.55	6.66	5.52	4.89	4.49	4.20	3.99	3.83	3.69	3.59
	.001	14.03	9.34	7.55	6.59	5.98	5.55	5.23	4.99	4.80	4.64

Table IV
(continued)

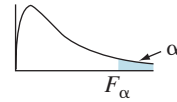
df_1											df_2
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	
1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	.25	19
1.91	1.86	1.81	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.63	.10	
2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.88	.05	
2.72	2.62	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.17	2.13	.025	
3.30	3.15	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.76	2.67	2.58	2.54	2.49	.01	
3.76	3.59	3.40	3.31	3.21	3.11	3.00	2.89	2.83	2.78	.005	
4.97	4.70	4.43	4.29	4.14	3.99	3.84	3.68	3.60	3.51	.001	
1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	.25	20
1.89	1.84	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.61	.10	
2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.87	1.84	.05	
2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.12	2.09	.025	
3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.47	2.42	.01	
3.68	3.50	3.32	3.22	3.12	3.02	2.92	2.81	2.75	2.69	.005	
4.82	4.56	4.29	4.15	4.00	3.86	3.70	3.54	3.46	3.38	.001	
1.38	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	.25	21
1.87	1.83	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.60	1.59	.10	
2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.81	.05	
2.64	2.53	2.42	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.08	2.04	.025	
3.17	3.03	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.41	2.36	.01	
3.60	3.43	3.24	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.73	2.67	2.61	.005	
4.70	4.44	4.17	4.03	3.88	3.74	3.58	3.42	3.34	3.26	.001	
1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.28	.25	22
1.86	1.81	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.59	1.57	.10	
2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.81	1.78	.05	
2.60	2.50	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.04	2.00	.025	
3.12	2.98	2.83	2.75	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.35	2.31	.01	
3.54	3.36	3.18	3.08	2.98	2.88	2.77	2.66	2.60	2.55	.005	
4.58	4.33	4.06	3.92	3.78	3.63	3.48	3.32	3.23	3.15	.001	
1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.28	1.27	.25	23
1.84	1.80	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.57	1.55	.10	
2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.79	1.76	.05	
2.57	2.47	2.36	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.11	2.04	2.01	1.97	.025	
3.07	2.93	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.31	2.26	.01	
3.47	3.30	3.12	3.02	2.92	2.82	2.71	2.60	2.54	2.48	.005	
4.48	4.23	3.96	3.82	3.68	3.53	3.38	3.22	3.14	3.05	.001	
1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	.25	24
1.83	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.55	1.53	.10	
2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.73	.05	
2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.01	1.97	1.94	.025	
3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.26	2.21	.01	
3.42	3.25	3.06	2.97	2.87	2.77	2.66	2.55	2.49	2.43	.005	
4.39	4.14	3.87	3.74	3.59	3.45	3.29	3.14	3.05	2.97	.001	

Table IVPercentage points of the F distribution (df_2 between 25 and 30)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
25	.25	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37
	.10	2.92	2.53	2.32	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.87
	.05	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24
	.025	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68	2.61
	.01	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13
	.005	9.48	6.60	5.46	4.84	4.43	4.15	3.94	3.78	3.64	3.54
	.001	13.88	9.22	7.45	6.49	5.89	5.46	5.15	4.91	4.71	4.56
26	.25	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37
	.10	2.91	2.52	2.31	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88	1.86
	.05	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22
	.025	5.66	4.27	3.67	3.33	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.73	2.65	2.59
	.01	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09
	.005	9.41	6.54	5.41	4.79	4.38	4.10	3.89	3.73	3.60	3.49
	.001	13.74	9.12	7.36	6.41	5.80	5.38	5.07	4.83	4.64	4.48
27	.25	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36
	.10	2.90	2.51	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.85
	.05	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20
	.025	5.63	4.24	3.65	3.31	3.08	2.92	2.80	2.71	2.63	2.57
	.01	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15	3.06
	.005	9.34	6.49	5.36	4.74	4.34	4.06	3.85	3.69	3.56	3.45
	.001	13.61	9.02	7.27	6.33	5.73	5.31	5.00	4.76	4.57	4.41
28	.25	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36
	.10	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.16	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.84
	.05	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19
	.025	5.61	4.22	3.63	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.55
	.01	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03
	.005	9.28	6.44	5.32	4.70	4.30	4.02	3.81	3.65	3.52	3.41
	.001	13.50	8.93	7.19	6.25	5.66	5.24	4.93	4.69	4.50	4.35
29	.25	1.38	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35
	.10	2.89	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.83
	.05	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18
	.025	5.59	4.20	3.61	3.27	3.04	2.88	2.76	2.67	2.59	2.53
	.01	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09	3.00
	.005	9.23	6.40	5.28	4.66	4.26	3.98	3.77	3.61	3.48	3.38
	.001	13.39	8.85	7.12	6.19	5.59	5.18	4.87	4.64	4.45	4.29
30	.25	1.38	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35
	.10	2.88	2.49	2.28	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85	1.82
	.05	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16
	.025	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51
	.01	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98
	.005	9.18	6.35	5.24	4.62	4.23	3.95	3.74	3.58	3.45	3.34
	.001	13.29	8.77	7.05	6.12	5.53	5.12	4.82	4.58	4.39	4.24

Table IV
(continued)

df_1											df_2
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	
1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.25	.25	25
1.82	1.77	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.54	1.52	.10	
2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74	1.71	.05	
2.51	2.41	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12	2.05	1.98	1.94	1.91	.025	
2.99	2.85	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.22	2.17	.01	
3.37	3.20	3.01	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.61	2.50	2.44	2.38	.005	
4.31	4.06	3.79	3.66	3.52	3.37	3.22	3.06	2.98	2.89	.001	
1.35	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.26	1.25	.25	26
1.81	1.76	1.71	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.54	1.52	1.50	.10	
2.15	2.07	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.72	1.69	.05	
2.49	2.39	2.28	2.22	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.95	1.92	1.88	.025	
2.96	2.81	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.33	2.23	2.18	2.13	.01	
3.33	3.15	2.97	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.45	2.39	2.33	.005	
4.24	3.99	3.72	3.59	3.44	3.30	3.15	2.99	2.90	2.82	.001	
1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.24	.25	27
1.80	1.75	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.51	1.49	.10	
2.13	2.06	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.70	1.67	.05	
2.47	2.36	2.25	2.19	2.13	2.07	2.00	1.93	1.89	1.85	.025	
2.93	2.78	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.20	2.15	2.10	.01	
3.28	3.11	2.93	2.83	2.73	2.63	2.52	2.41	2.35	2.29	.005	
4.17	3.92	3.66	3.52	3.38	3.23	3.08	2.92	2.84	2.75	.001	
1.34	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.24	.25	28
1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.48	.10	
2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.68	1.65	.05	
2.45	2.34	2.23	2.17	2.11	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.87	1.83	.025	
2.90	2.75	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.12	2.06	.01	
3.25	3.07	2.89	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.48	2.37	2.31	2.25	.005	
4.11	3.86	3.60	3.46	3.32	3.18	3.02	2.86	2.78	2.69	.001	
1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.23	.25	29
1.78	1.73	1.68	1.65	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.49	1.47	.10	
2.10	2.03	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.67	1.64	.05	
2.43	2.32	2.21	2.15	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.81	.025	
2.87	2.73	2.57	2.49	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.09	2.03	.01	
3.21	3.04	2.86	2.76	2.66	2.56	2.45	2.33	2.27	2.21	.005	
4.05	3.80	3.54	3.41	3.27	3.12	2.97	2.81	2.73	2.64	.001	
1.34	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.23	.25	30
1.77	1.72	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.48	1.46	.10	
2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.65	1.62	.05	
2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.83	1.79	.025	
2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.06	2.01	.01	
3.18	3.01	2.82	2.73	2.63	2.52	2.42	2.30	2.24	2.18	.005	
4.00	3.75	3.49	3.36	3.22	3.07	2.92	2.76	2.68	2.59	.001	

Table IVPercentage points of the F distribution (df_2 at least 40)

df_2	α	df_1									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
40	.25	1.36	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33
	.10	2.84	2.44	2.23	2.09	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.79	1.76
	.05	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08
	.025	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39
	.01	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80
	.005	8.83	6.07	4.98	4.37	3.99	3.71	3.51	3.35	3.22	3.12
	.001	12.61	8.25	6.59	5.70	5.13	4.73	4.44	4.21	4.02	3.87
60	.25	1.35	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30
	.10	2.79	2.39	2.18	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74	1.71
	.05	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99
	.025	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27
	.01	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63
	.005	8.49	5.79	4.73	4.14	3.76	3.49	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.90
	.001	11.97	7.77	6.17	5.31	4.76	4.37	4.09	3.86	3.69	3.54
90	.25	1.34	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29
	.10	2.76	2.36	2.15	2.01	1.91	1.84	1.78	1.74	1.70	1.67
	.05	3.95	3.10	2.71	2.47	2.32	2.20	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94
	.025	5.20	3.84	3.26	2.93	2.71	2.55	2.43	2.34	2.26	2.19
	.01	6.93	4.85	4.01	3.53	3.23	3.01	2.84	2.72	2.61	2.52
	.005	8.28	5.62	4.57	3.99	3.62	3.35	3.15	3.00	2.87	2.77
	.001	11.57	7.47	5.91	5.06	4.53	4.15	3.87	3.65	3.48	3.34
120	.25	1.34	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28
	.10	2.75	2.35	2.13	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.68	1.65
	.05	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91
	.025	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16
	.01	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47
	.005	8.18	5.54	4.50	3.92	3.55	3.28	3.09	2.93	2.81	2.71
	.001	11.38	7.32	5.78	4.95	4.42	4.04	3.77	3.55	3.38	3.24
240	.25	1.33	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.27
	.10	2.73	2.32	2.10	1.97	1.87	1.80	1.74	1.70	1.65	1.63
	.05	3.88	3.03	2.64	2.41	2.25	2.14	2.04	1.98	1.92	1.87
	.025	5.09	3.75	3.17	2.84	2.62	2.46	2.34	2.25	2.17	2.10
	.01	6.74	4.69	3.86	3.40	3.09	2.88	2.71	2.59	2.48	2.40
	.005	8.03	5.42	4.38	3.82	3.45	3.19	2.99	2.84	2.71	2.61
	.001	11.10	7.11	5.60	4.78	4.25	3.89	3.62	3.41	3.24	3.09
inf.	.25	1.32	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25
	.10	2.71	2.30	2.08	1.94	1.85	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.60
	.05	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83
	.025	5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05
	.01	6.63	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32
	.005	7.88	5.30	4.28	3.72	3.35	3.09	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.52
	.001	10.83	6.91	5.42	4.62	4.10	3.74	3.47	3.27	3.10	2.96

Table IV
(continued)

df₁											df₂
12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	240	inf.	α	
1.31	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.19	.25	40
1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.47	1.42	1.40	1.38	.10	
2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.51	.05	
2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.68	1.64	.025	
2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.86	1.80	.01	
2.95	2.78	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.18	2.06	2.00	1.93	.005	
3.64	3.40	3.14	3.01	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.41	2.32	2.23	.001	
1.29	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.15	.25	60
1.66	1.60	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.32	1.29	.10	
1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.43	1.39	.05	
2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.53	1.48	.025	
2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.67	1.60	.01	
2.74	2.57	2.39	2.29	2.19	2.08	1.96	1.83	1.76	1.69	.005	
3.32	3.08	2.83	2.69	2.55	2.41	2.25	2.08	1.99	1.89	.001	
1.27	1.25	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.12	.25	90
1.62	1.56	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.39	1.35	1.29	1.26	1.23	.10	
1.86	1.78	1.69	1.64	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.30	.05	
2.09	1.98	1.86	1.80	1.73	1.66	1.58	1.48	1.43	1.37	.025	
2.39	2.24	2.09	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.72	1.60	1.53	1.46	.01	
2.61	2.44	2.25	2.15	2.05	1.94	1.82	1.68	1.61	1.52	.005	
3.11	2.88	2.63	2.50	2.36	2.21	2.05	1.87	1.77	1.66	.001	
1.26	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.10	.25	120
1.60	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.32	1.26	1.23	1.19	.10	
1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.31	1.25	.05	
2.05	1.94	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.38	1.31	.025	
2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.46	1.38	.01	
2.54	2.37	2.19	2.09	1.98	1.87	1.75	1.61	1.52	1.43	.005	
3.02	2.78	2.53	2.40	2.26	2.11	1.95	1.77	1.66	1.54	.001	
1.25	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.07	.25	240
1.57	1.52	1.45	1.42	1.38	1.33	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.13	.10	
1.79	1.71	1.61	1.56	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.29	1.24	1.17	.05	
2.00	1.89	1.77	1.70	1.63	1.55	1.46	1.35	1.29	1.21	.025	
2.26	2.11	1.96	1.87	1.78	1.68	1.57	1.43	1.35	1.25	.01	
2.45	2.28	2.09	1.99	1.89	1.77	1.64	1.49	1.40	1.28	.005	
2.88	2.65	2.40	2.26	2.12	1.97	1.80	1.61	1.49	1.35	.001	
1.24	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.00	.25	inf.
1.55	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.30	1.24	1.17	1.12	1.00	.10	
1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.15	1.00	.05	
1.94	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.27	1.19	1.00	.025	
2.18	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.22	1.00	.01	
2.36	2.19	2.00	1.90	1.79	1.67	1.53	1.36	1.25	1.00	.005	
2.74	2.51	2.27	2.13	1.99	1.84	1.66	1.45	1.31	1.00	.001	

Source: Computed by P. J. Hildebrand.