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**Week 10**

Using ***When*** in Adjective Clauses / Using Adjective Clauses to Modify Pronouns / Punctuating Adjective Clauses / Using Expressions of Quantity in Adjective Clauses / Using ***Which*** to Modify a Whole Sentence / Reducing Adjective Clauses to Adjective Phrases

Moving Back

Last week, I moved back to Philadelphia**,** the city **where** **I was born.** 1990 was the year **when** my father**,** **who had always appreciated the beauty of the farmlands,** moved us to Lancaster County, **which is famous for its quiet and leisurely pace.**Philadelphia, the largest city in the Commonwealth of **P**ennsylvania, is nothing like Lancaster County. It **is dirtier and noisier.** It is more violent**,** which is unfortunate; its streets are more dangerous **than** the country lanes **to which I am accustomed.** Philadelphia is definitely not a place for **those** who enjoy the **quiet** and safe environment of a country town. Still, a city **that offers many types of restaurants and entertainment** **is more** exciting than the quiet country town. There **is** plenty to do and see here. Philadelphia is **known** for its arts and culture. It is home to many [national historical sites](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_Historical_Park)**,** one of which is the [Independence National **H**istorical Park](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Independence_National_Historical_Park). It is also home to the **U**nited **S**tates' first [zoo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelphia_Zoo) and [hospital](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pennsylvania_Hospital). [**F**airmount Park](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fairmount_Park)**,** one of America’s oldest and largest urban parks**,** is situated here, too. As for food, the cheesesteak and soft pretzel are emblematic of [Philadelphia cuisine](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuisine_of_Philadelphia), which is shaped by the city's ethnic mix.  There **are** many high-end **restaurants**, one of **which** is *Morimoto* **that** is run by [Masaharu Morimoto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masaharu_Morimoto), who rose to prominence on the [*Iron Chef*](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_Chef)television show. In contrast to Lancaster County**,** from **which** my family had thought of moving for years**,** there is never a dull moment in Philadelphia. My family, however, is still living there, but for me, moving was an idea **whose t**ime had finally come. Do I regret **coming** back to Philadelphia? No way!

*Adapted from:* [http://writing4summer10.pbworks.com/w/page/27301909/Adjective%20Clauses%20for%20Better%2](http://writing4summer10.pbworks.com/w/page/27301909/Adjective%20Clauses%20for%20Better%252) <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelph>

Mark Salzman had been interested in China since he **was** a young boy. When he was thirteen years old, he **watched** *Kung Fu,* **which was** a television movie. He was so **impressed** that he started to practice martial arts. After high school, he was accepted at **Y**ale, a famous university **that is located in** the state of Connecticut. He **became** fluent in **M**andarin and **C**antonese and majored in **C**hinese literature. When he was **offered** a job teaching English in Changsa, **which** is a city in Hunan Province, he reluctantly **decided** to take it.

*Adapted from:* <http://www.quia.com/quiz/233500.html?AP_rand=1692200763>

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Greenlake

            Greenlake, **which** is a park in the middle of Seattle**,** is an excellent place to **visit**. The park **has** a long trail that is for bikers, walkers and **joggers**, as well as a large lake that people use for swimming and **boating**. Unlike the ocean**, which has/ that has** dangerously cold water, the water in Greenlake is warm, so it is safe to **swim** in. On the north side of the lake, there is a store that rents boats. In winter, joggers and bikers frequently go to Greenlake. Seattle’s roads and sideways can be **dangerous** in winter, so many people **prefer** to exercise at Greenlake, **where they** know they will be safe. In spring, the trees at Greenlake are in bloom, and many flowers **grow** along the path. In the fall, the leaves **change** to yellow and orange, **which/that** many people enjoy seeing. Greenlake is a great place to **visit** in Seattle at any time of year, especially if you **enjoy** outdoor activities.

*Adapted from:*

<http://annas-esl-materials.com/index.php/grammar/adjective-clauses/382-adjective-clauses-in-a-paragraph>

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The Galata Bridge

The Galata Bridge in **I**stanbul is a unique location in the **w**orld. The bridge spans the Golden Horn at a site **where a** natural harbor **forms.** It is the exact place **where** the Bosphorus Strait **flows** into the Sea of **M**armara. It is also the place **where the** old Istanbul **meets** the new. The bridge **has** three car lanes and one tram lane. In the evening, **when fishermen come** to catch their evening meal, the bridge **becomes** a bustling place. This is also the time **when the** faithful are called to prayer. Tourists and locals walk along the deck **where there are** a number of **restaurants** and **shops**. Never is there a time **when the** bridge is not occupied and bustling with people.

*Adapted from:* <http://www.grammar-quizzes.com/clauses-4.html#practice>