

Bioinformatics BCH 463 [Practical]

## Lab (0) Introduction

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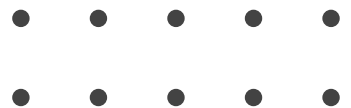
# Marks distribution

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Tasks	Marks
Weekly exercise	3 Marks
Midterm exam	9 Marks
Assignment	4 Marks
Final	14 Marks
<b>Total</b>	<b>30 Marks</b>

**Mid-term October 8<sup>th</sup> 2023**

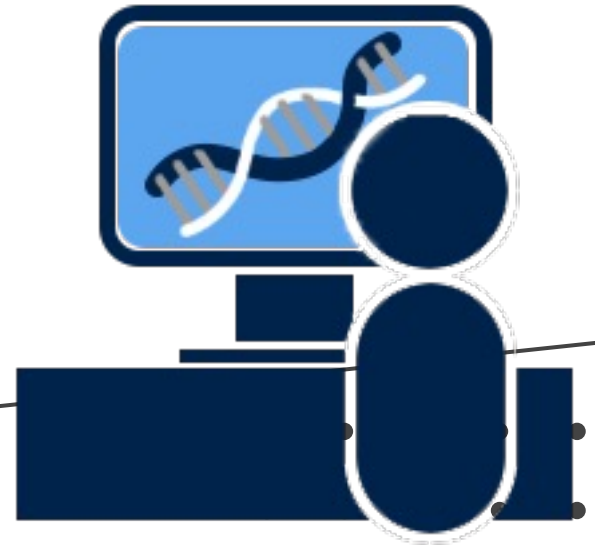
**Final exam November 19<sup>th</sup> 2023**



# Introduction to Bioinformatics

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- The combination of **biology** and **information technology**.
- **Bioinformatics**, means information technology applied to the management and analysis of biological data including sequences, structures and function.
- **Practical Bioinformatics** is focused on the fundamental skills of bio-informatics: the analysis of DNA, RNA, and protein sequences.



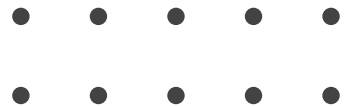
 **Let's assume,,**

- 1- You just discovered a **new virus**, what family does this virus belong to?
- 2- What gene causes **cystic fibrosis**?
- 3- You're about to start researching **BRCA1 gene**. Where to start?
- 4- You want to have an idea of a **protein product of a gene**.

## Module labs

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1. **NCBI** overview and searching in **PubMed** database.
2. **Nucleotide, Gene** and **OMIM** Databases
3. Practicing **ENSEMBL** genome browser.
4. Introduction to **BLAST** suite and **BLASTN**.
5. Designing PCR primers (**Primer3Plus**) and in-silico PCR (**USCS**).
6. Protein databases (**NCBI** and **Uniprot**)
7. Protein sequence **alignment** and **ExPASy** Tools.
8. Structure visualization using **Jmol**.



# Source of information

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