Adjective clauses with relative adverbs (**when / where**)

Where

**The building** is very old. He lives there. (in the building)

The building where he lives is very old.

The building in which he lives is very old.

The building which he lives in is very old.

The building that he lives in is very old.

The building he lives in is very old.

The farm has so many animals. I live there. (on the farm)

The farm where I live has so many animals.

The farm on which I live has……

When

I will never forget the day. I met you then. (on the day)

I will never forget the day when I met you.

I will never forget the day on which I met you.

I will never forget the day that I met you.

I will never forget the day I met you.

**Expressions of quantity (non-essential)**

I bought a lot of dresses. One of them was Gucci.

I bought a lot of dresses, **one of which was Gucci**.

I saw many doctors. One of them was your father.

I saw many doctors, **one of whom was your father**.

I got seven books. Three of them are about history.

I got seven books, **three of which are about history**.

Subject / verb agreement

I know the guy. He lives in flat 3.🡪 I know the guy who lives in flat 3.

One of + plural noun

One of the workers **who were hurt** was taken to the hospital.

The only one

The only book **which was brought** was the English book.

**Reducing adj clauses to participial phrases**

1. **The meaning and function don’t change**
2. **The place remains the same**
3. **Subject relative pronouns**
4. **Use the participle form of the verb (adj clause)**
5. **Participle forms \* present participle (V+ing) \* past participle**
6. **Negative clause 🡪 not before the phrase**
7. **Nonessential clause 🡪 nonessential phrases**

**Adj clauses with verbs in the active mode**

**Simple present**

**Present cont.**

**Simple past**

**Past continuous**

**Modal auxi. will, can …etc.**

**(present participle 🡪 MV +ing)**

**The man who works here is your father.**

**The man working here is your father.**

**The books which contain a lot pictures are interesting.**

**The books containing a lot of pictures are interesting.**

**The girl that is talking is Maria.**

**The girl talking is Maria.**

**The dog that is barking is sick.**

**The dog barking is sick.**

**The man who helped me was a doctor.**

**The man helping me was a doctor.**

**The athletes who were running fast won the race.**

**The athletes running fast won the race.**

**The architect who will design the building is French.**

**The architect designing the building is French.**

**The students who didn’t submit their homework were punished.**

**The students not submitting their homework were punished.**

**Adjective clause with a verb in the passive voice**

**Ø subject relative pron**

**Ø all connecting words (was/ were / is / are)**

**Main verb in the past participle**

**The book which was published in 1999 contained top secret information.**

**The book published in 1999 contained …**

**The window which was broken was fixed yesterday.**

**The broken widow was fixed yesterday.**

**The student who is smart will be rewarded.**

**The smart student …..**

**The book which is on the top shelf is dusty.**

**The book on the shelf is dusty.**

**The girl who is being dressed is my sister.**

**The girl being dressed is my sister.**

**Mary, who is in the front seat, is very tall.**

**Mary, in the front seat, is very tall.**

**Mary, who wasn’t punished, went home.**

**Mary, not punished, went home.**

**Perfect tense (have, has, had)**

1. **Ø have + V+ing**

**The book which has contained top secret information is destroyed.**

**The book containing ……**

1. **Ø SRP + having + past participle**

**The book which had contained top secret information was destroyed.**

**The book having contained top secret information was destroyed.**

**The doctor who hasn’t arrived is a pediatrician.**

**The doctor not having arrived …**

**The doctor not arriving ….**

**The meeting which has already started is about the solar system.**

**The meeting already starting**

**The meeting already having started….**

**Mary, who is sitting in the living room, is very upset.**

**Mary, sitting in the living room, is very upset.**

**Appositive**

**Sitting in the living room, Mary is upset.**

**Emperor Young, which was the seventh Chinese ruler, fought many wars.**

**Emperor Young, the seventh Chinese ruler, fought many wars.**

**the seventh Chinese ruler, emperor Young ….**