



Specification and Analysis of Service Oriented Architectures  
within the Calculus of Communicating Sequential Processes  
(CSP)

by

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-- construct labels and sequences sets to the depth sd
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eeh1={ <>,<l.i> | i<-V1 }

eeh2={ <>,<l.i> | i<-V1 }

eeh = labelseq1(eeh2,sd)

labelseq1(seq,num)=if ((num-1) <= 0) then seq else
labelseq(union({<l.i>^G | i<-V1 , j<-V1 , G<-seq },seq) ,num-1)

labelseq(seq,num)=if ((num-1) <= 0) then seq else
labelseq(union({<l.i>^G | i<-V , j<-V1 , G<-seq },seq) ,num-1)

labels={|l.i | i<-V1 |}

labelf(labels,num)=if ((num-1) <= 0) then labels else
labelf(union({l.i.G | i<-V , G<-labels },labels) ,num-1)

labelles(e)= { | G.ee, ee | G<-labelf(labels,sd) , ee<-e |}

EWL= { G.ee | G<-labelf(labels,sd) , ee<-ourevents }

labonly=labelf(labels,sd)

Se={x.y | x<-ev ,y<-extensions(x) }

-----

-- label generator
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labelGen(i) = new!(i+1) -> labelGen(i+1)

-- extra session communication
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diamonds(s) = diam.s

up(s)= fp.s

-- published service
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publish(p,N) = ( diamonds(new)?i -> ( if (member(N,{z.z' | z<-pnames, z'<-V}))
                                     then diamonds(slabel(session,N))!i -> SKIP
                                     else diamonds(slabel(session,N))!(0.i) -> SKIP ) )

-- Invocation service
-----

inv(q,N,f) = (
    diamonds(slabel(session,N))?(x.y)@0i ->
    ( ((label(l.y,q) [| {| cl |}] level))
      [| union(union({|close|},{|l.y.G | x<-ourevents, G<-f , G!=(fp.x) |}},{| x |
x<-ourevents, G<-f , (G == up(x)) |}) |]
    ((label(l.y,process(N)) [| {| cl |}] level)) )
    )

-- Joint service
-----

jinv(q,N,f) = ( diamonds(slabel(session,N))?(x.y)@0i ->
    ( q [| union({|close|},{| x | x<-f|}) |] process(N) ) )

--persistent service
-----

perServ(p,N) = ||| x:{0..pn} @ publish(p,(N.x))

-- Sessios names
-----

slabel(x,i) = x.i

-- events labelling
-----

elabel(x,h) = {|l.h.G | G<-x |}

-- process labelling
-----

label(L,pro) = pro [| (cl.ll)<-(cl.<L>^ll) , x<-(L.x) , (diam.x)<-(diam.x) , (fp.x)<-x
| x<-diff(ourevents,{|cl,session|}) , ll<-eeh |]

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extracom(pro) = pro [[ (diam.x)<-x , (fp.x)<-x, (diam.m)<-m , (fp.m)<-m | x<-ourevents, m<-Mobch ]]

--termination
-----

SSKIP= cl!<> -> SKIP

level= cl?s->levelup(cl.s)

levelup(cl.s)= if ((cl.s)==(cl.<>)) then SKIP else head(s).close -> levelup(cl.tail(s))

LISTEN= (close -> STOP) [] SKIP

term_Hnr(p,q)= (p [| {| close |} |] (close -> q))

-- Mobile regulator
-----
reg(A) = ([| x:{| y | y<-diff(diff(Events,union(A,{| in ,out |})),{| chUpdate |}) |} @ x -> reg(A))[]
      (chUpdate?dir?x -> if (dir==plus)
then reg(union(A,{| ch(x) |})) else (if (dir==minus) then reg(diff(A,{| ch(x) |}))
else reg(A)) ) -- [] SKIP

-- update interface set dynamically
-----
parmob(p,q)= (p [| diff(Events,{| in ,out , chUpdate |}) |] q)

Mobile(p,A)= (reg(A) [| {| chUpdate |} |] p) \{| chUpdate |}

-- buffered Sigma
-----
bufferedEvents = let bf(a,s) = if null(s) then (out.a?x -> bf(a,<x>)) [] SKIP
      else (in.a!head(s) -> bf(a,tail(s)) []
#s<N & ( out.a?x -> bf(a,s^<x>)) ) [] SKIP

      within (||| x:ev @ bf(x,<>))

-- asynchronous function (installing buffered Sigma)
-----
asy(p)= p [| {| in, out |} |] bufferedEvents

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-----END CODE-----
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-----START CASESTUDY-----
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-- system intialising
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N=2 -- buffer capacity
ev={Clist, Mlist, thisuser, thisEuser}

-- asynchronous channel set

pn=0 -- number of parallel instances of a persistent service
sd=2 -- the depth of levels

channel mthisuser, mthisEuser --define mobile channels

Mobch={|mthisuser, mthisEuser|} -- alises for mobile channel

ch(mthisuser)= thisuser
ch(mthisEuser)= thisEuser

datatype pnames = BankPortal | Authentication| CreditRequest | TransferMoney | BalanceValidation |
  SecAnalysis | Rating | ClerkList | MangerList -- services names

-- assign names to published services

process(BankPortal)= BankPortalp
process(Authentication)= Authenticationp
process(CreditRequest)= CreditRequestp
process(TransferMoney)= TransferMoney p
process(BalanceValidation)= BalanceValidationp
process(SecAnalysis)= SecAnalysisp
process(Rating)= Ratingp
process(ClerkList)= ClerkListp
process(MangerList)= MangerListp

-----

-- 1. Cridet Request senario
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ourevents={thisuser, thisuser, notValid, getDBresult, returnRate, assessRisk, Mdecision, analysed,
Valid, validBalance, requestDenied, RejectOffer, AcceptOffer, login, request, ValidID,

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searchDB, ValidateBC, getRate, calculaterate, ordertransfer,addtoClist,
  addtoMlist,Clist,Mlist,offer, transMoney, transferDate, analysis,scheduletransfer,
EvalauteRisk, secanalysisE, evaluateM, evaluateC,in,out,l,new,session,chUpdate,
notvalidBalance,cancel}

datatype riskDT = HIGH | LOW
datatype ErrorMSGDT = InvalidName | InvalidPass
datatype serDT = exists | notexists
datatype RDT= AAA | BBB | CCC
datatype decDT= approve | disapprove
datatype valDT= OK | notOK

channel notValid :ErrorMSGDT
channel getDBresult: serDT
channel returnRate: RDT
channel assessRisk, thisuser: riskDT.V
channel Mdecision, thisEuser: decDT
channel analysed: valDT

channel cancel,Valid,validBalance,requestDenied,RejectOffer, AcceptOffer, notvalidBalance

channel login, request, ValidID, searchDB, ValidateBC, getRate, calculaterate, ordertransfer: V.V
channel addtoClist: V.V.RDT
channel addtoMlist: V.V.RDT.V

channel Clist: Mobch.V.V.RDT
channel Mlist: Mobch.V.V.RDT.V

channel offer, transMoney, transferDate, analysis: V

channel scheduletransfer, EvalauteRisk, secanalysisE, evaluateM, evaluateC

-----

client= (
  login!2!2 ->
  (
  (
    (notValid?ErrorMsg -> SSKIP) []
  )
  Valid -> (
    jinv( (
      let CRrec = (
        ( request!2!2 ->
        (
        (
          (validBalance -> (( userOffer [] (requestDenied -> SSKIP)) |~| (cancel->SKIP)) )
          [] (notvalidBalance -> CRrec)
        )
        )
      )
    )
  )
)

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)
|~| (cancel->SKIP) )
)
|~| (cancel->SKIP) )   within CRec
)
,CreditRequest,{ request, validBalance, requestDenied, notvalidBalance, offer, AcceptOffer,
RejectOffer, transferDate } |~| (cancel->SKIP))
)
)
|~| (cancel->SKIP) )
|~| (cancel->SKIP) )

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```

BankPortalp = (
  login?ID?pass -> inv( ( ValidID!ID!pass ->( ( up(notValid)?ErrorMsg -> SSKIP) []
(up(Valid) -> SSKIP) ) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP)) ),
Authentication, { ValidID, up(notValid), up(Valid) })
  [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))

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CreditRequestp = (
let Rrec=(
  ( request?amount?SEC ->
    inv(
      (
        ValidateBC!amount!SEC ->
          (
            (
              (
                up(validBalance) ->
              jinv(
                (
                  getRate!amount!SEC -> returnRate?R ->
                  if (R == AAA) then generateOffer(amount)
                    else if (R == CCC) then ((up(requestDenied) -> SSKIP)
[] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
                    else ProcessRequest(amount,SEC,R)
                )
              , Rating, {getRate,returnRate})
            ) [] (up(notvalidBalance) -> Rrec)
              ) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP)
          )
        )
      ,BalanceValidation,{ ValidateBC, up(validBalance), up(notvalidBalance)} )
    ) [] (cancel->SKIP)
  ) within Rrec
)
)

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userOffer= offer?2 -> (
(
( AcceptOffer ->
( (transferDate?date -> SSKIP) |~| (cancel->SKIP) )
      |~| ( RejectOffer -> SSKIP)
)
)
)
|~| (cancel->SKIP))

generateOffer(amount)= up(offer)!amount ->( ( ( up(AcceptOffer) ->
(jinv( (transMoney!amount -> SSKIP), TransferMoney, {transMoney})
[] (up(cancel)->SKIP)) )
[] ((up(RejectOffer) -> SSKIP)[] (up(cancel)->SKIP)) ) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))

Authenticationp = ValidID?ID?pass -> diamonds(searchDB)!ID!pass -> diamonds(getDBresult).exists ->
      if (exists == exists)
then ( (up(Valid) -> SSKIP) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
      else ((up(notValid)!InvalidName -> SSKIP) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))

TransferMoneypp = transMoney?amount -> scheduletransfer ->
((up(transferDate)!2 -> SSKIP) [] (up(cancel) -> SKIP))

BalanceValidationp = ValidateBC?amount?SEC ->
jinv( (analysis!SEC -> analysed?val -> if (val == OK)
then (( up(validBalance) -> SSKIP) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
else (( up(notvalidBalance) -> SSKIP)[] (up(cancel)->SKIP)) ),
      SecAnalysis, {analysis,analysed})

SecAnalysisisp = analysis?SEC -> secanalysisE -> analysed!OK -> SSKIP

Ratingp = getRate?amount?SEC -> calculaterate.amount.SEC -> returnRate!BBB -> SSKIP

ProcessRequest(amount,SEC,R)= jinv(
(( addtoClist!amount!SEC!R -> assessRisk?risk?eval -> if (risk == HIGH)
then ((up(requestDenied) -> SSKIP) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
      else jinv( ((addtoMlist!amount!SEC!R!eval ->
Mdecision?dec -> if (dec == approve)
then generateOffer(amount)
      else ((up(requestDenied) -> SSKIP)
[] (up(cancel)->SKIP)) ) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
      ,MangerList,{addtoMlist,Mdecision})
) [] (up(cancel)->SKIP))
,ClerkList,{|addtoClist,assessRisk|})

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ClerkListp = addtoClist?amount?SEC?R -> (
diamonds(out.Clist)!mthisuser.amount.SEC.R ->
(
    (diamonds(in.thisuser)?risk?eval -> assessRisk!risk!eval -> SSKIP) []
( up(cancel) -> let del= (diamonds(in.Clist)?x.amount.SEC.R ->
    if (x == mthisuser) then SKIP else
(diamonds(out.Clist)!x.amount.SEC.R -> del)) within del
)
)
)
[] (up(cancel)->SSKIP))

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```

Clerk= in.Clist?x.amount.SEC.R -> evaluateC -> out.ch(x)!LOW!2 -> Clerk

```

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MangerListp = addtoMlist?amount?SEC?R?eval -> (
diamonds(out.Mlist)!mthisEuser.amount.SEC.R.eval ->
(
(diamonds(in.thisEuser)?dec -> Mdecision!dec -> SSKIP) []
(up(cancel) -> let mdel= (diamonds(in.Mlist)?x.amount.SEC.R.eval ->
    if (x == mthisEuser) then SKIP else
(diamonds(out.Mlist)!x.amount.SEC.R.eval -> mdel)) within mdel )
)
)
[] (up(cancel)->SSKIP))

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Manger= in.Mlist?x.amount.SEC.R.eval -> evaluateM -> out.ch(x)!approve -> Manger

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system = (
extracom(perServ(TransferMoneypp,TransferMoney)) |||
    extracom(perServ(BalanceValidationp,BalanceValidation)) |||
extracom(perServ(SecAnalysisp,SecAnalysis)) |||
extracom(perServ(Ratingp,Rating)) |||
extracom(perServ(ClerkListp,ClerkList)) |||
extracom(perServ(MangerListp,MangerList))
||| extracom(perServ(BankPortalp,BankPortal)) |||
extracom(perServ(Authenticationp,Authentication)) |||
extracom(perServ(CreditRequestp,CreditRequest))
) [| {!session, cancel!} |]
extracom(inv(client,BankPortal,{! login, Valid, notValid !}))

```

```

finance= asy(system ||| (Manger ||| Clerk) ) [|{| new !}|] labelGen(0)

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-----END CASESTUDY-----  
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