

Exercise

Question 1:

Choose the correct answer in the following:

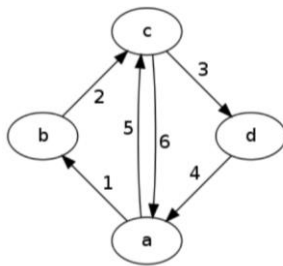
1- An example of nodes is:

a\ Roads. b\Pipes. c\Airports. d\Airlines.

2- An example of arcs is:

a\ Aircraft. b\Intersections c\Airports. d\Airlines.

3- according to the following; an example of directed cycle:



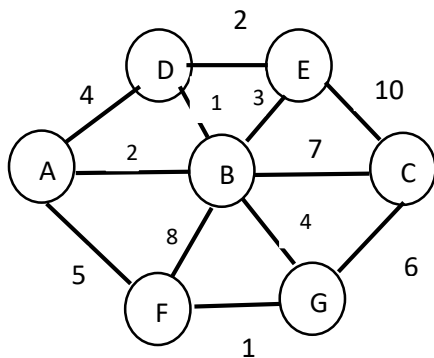
a\ **AC→CA.** b\AB →BC →CA. c\AC →CD →DA. d\DA →AB

Question 2:

Use Kruskal's algorithm to find a set of links (n-1 links for n nodes) with shortest total length – spanning tree

Remember that Kruskal's algorithm the minimum spanning tree of the graph satisfy sub graph including:

- all vertices exist .
- connected .
- No cycles .



Iteration	Connected	Closest unconnected node	Arc
1	E	D	E-D
2	E,D	B	D-B
3	E,D,B	A	B-A
4	E,D,B,A	G	B-G
5	E,D,B,A,G	F	G-F
6	E,D,B,A,G,F	C	G-C

All nodes are now connected, so this solution to the problem is the desired (optimal) one. The total length of the links is 16 miles